# ROAD SAFETY EDUCATION AND SAFE TRANSPORT

QUALITY AREA 2 & 6 | ELAA VERSION 1.2

This policy was developed by Early Learning Association Australia in consultation with the Department of Transport and the early childhood sector as part of the Department of Transport Starting Out Safely program.



Working in partnership with Cancer Council Victoria, ELAA has aligned this policy to the key policies

Achievement and guidelines of the Healthy Early Childhood Services Achievement Program



# **Purpose**

To define the responsibilities of Sherbourne Preschool to ensure that all children are:

- kept safe while travelling as pedestrians, cyclists or passengers in a vehicle
- able to participate in road safety education to assist them in being and becoming safe and responsible road users.



# **POLICY STATEMENT**

# **V**ALUES

Sherbourne Preschool is committed to:

- the rights of children to be active citizens and to contribute to the community
- the rights of children to travel safely as passengers, pedestrians and cyclists
- an evidence-based approach in the provision of road safety education and practice
- the role of families who are children's first and most influential educators (EYLF V2.0, 2022)

# SCOPE

This policy applies to the approved provider, persons with management or control, nominated supervisor, persons in day-to-day charge, early childhood teachers, educators, staff, students, volunteers, parents/guardians, children, and others attending the programs and activities of Sherbourne Preschool, including during excursions, regular outings, and transportation.

This policy must be read in conjunction with the:

- Excursions and Service Events Policy
- Supervision of Children Policy
- Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy



Responsibilities	Ap pr ov ed pr ovi der an d per so ns wit h ma ge me nt or co ntr ol	No mi nat ed su per vis or an d per so ns in da y-t o-d ay ch arg e	Ear ly chil dho od tea che r, edu cat ors and all oth er staf f	Pa ren ts/ gu ard ian s	Co ntr act ors , vol unt eer s an d stu de nts
R indicates legislation requirement, and s	hould no	ot be del	eted		
Ensuring the embedding in the curriculum of road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education (refer to Attachment 1).	√	√	1		
Working in collaboration to develop appropriate strategies to ensure that all children attending the service are included in road safety education.	√	<b>V</b>	√		<b>√</b>
Ensuring early childhood teacher, educators and staff to participate in regular professional development/	√	√			
Participating in training in road safety and ensuring they are kept up to date with current legislation, regulations, rules, standards and evidence informed practice information.		<b>V</b>	1		<b>V</b>
Providing early childhood teachers and educators with access to a broad range of road safety education resources	√	√			
Ensuring the availability (in good condition) and use of bicycle helmets which meet <i>Australian/New Zealand Standard 2063</i> for bicycles and wheeled toys <i>(refer to Definitions)</i> .	V	V	V		
Monitoring the correct use of bicycle helmets whenever bicycles or wheeled toys are used.		√	√		√
Ensuring that location-specific road safety information is displayed at the service where relevant (e.g. details about where to park safely when delivering and collecting children and local area speed limits etc.)	√	V	V		
Ensuring that parents/guardians have access to this policy and its attachments (Regulation 168)	R	<b>V</b>	√		
Transportation of children for	excursi	ion			
Ensuring that a child is not transported without prior written authorisation by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under <i>Regulation 102 (4)</i>	R	R	<b>√</b>		
Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions) is conducted prior to the service transporting children and identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 101, 102	R	R	<b>V</b>		



Ensuring all supervision requirements are met during transportation, including educator to child ratios <i>Regulation</i> 123	R	√	√	<b>√</b>
Ensuring that all the required equipment and/or items are taken on the transportation, including, but not limited to, a first aid kit, emergency contact lists, children's individual medication, required medical management plans and mobile phone and that educators or staff with first aid qualifications and training are in attendance (Regulation 136)	R	R	V	V
Ensuring that buses hired for use on excursions have fitted seatbelts that are correctly used by all children, staff and volunteers for the entire trip.	R	<b>V</b>	V	
Ensuring that appropriate procedures are followed in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy).	R	√	<b>√</b>	
Establishing agreed procedures for staff to follow where a child is observed being transported to or from the premises in an unsafe manner (refer to Attachment 2).	V	√	√	V
Implementing the services-agreed procedures when notified or when there has been observation of child/ren being transported in an unsafe manner.	V	V	√	<b>V</b>
Regular transportation of children to	from th	ne servi	ce	
Ensuring that each child's enrolment record (refer to				
Definitions) provides details of the name, address and telephone number of any person who is authorised to consent to transport the child or arrange transportation (refer to Definitions) of the child Regulation 160 (3) (b)(vi)	R	R		
Ensuring authorisation is provided on the enrolment record (refer to Definitions) for the regular transportation (refer to Definitions) of the child (Regulation 161 (2) (c))	R	R		
Ensuring that a child is not transported without prior written authorisation (expect in an emergency) by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under <i>Regulation 102D</i> (4)	R	R		
Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions) is conducted prior to transporting children and identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 102B, 102C	R	R		
Ensuring that buses/vehicles used or the transportation (refer to Definitions) of children have fitted seatbelts that are correctly used by all children for the entire trip.	V	V	V	
Notifying the regulatory authority within seven (7) days that the service starts to provide or arranges regular transportation (refer to Definitions). The notification is to be lodged through the NQA IT System (Regulations (regulation 175(2)(f))	R	V		
Notifying the regulatory authority within seven (7) days if there is a change to the regular transportation (refer to Definitions) provided or arranged by the service, including if regular transportation is no longer provided. The notification is to be lodged through the NQA IT System (Regulation 175(2)(g))	R	V		



Ensuring that if the service owns and operates a bus with 10 or more seating positions and provides regular transport to children of any age must be accredited by Safe Transport Victoria	R	<b>V</b>		
Ensuring a staff member or nominated supervisor is present at the service when children get on and off a vehicle. This person must be an additional person, it cannot be the driver of the vehicle. (Regulation 102E (4)(a), Regulation 102F (4)(a))  Note: Services must ensure that the number of educators or other responsible adults involved in the transportation of children, including when children are embarking or disembarking the vehicle, is adequate, effective and ensures active supervision.	R	R	√	V
Ensuring each child getting on and off a vehicle at the service is checked against an attendance list, so all children are accounted for (Regulation 102E (4)(b), Regulation 102F (4)(a))	R	R	V	<b>V</b>
Ensuring the service immediately records when children get on and off a vehicle:  • each child was accounted for • how each child was accounted for at the service premises • interior of vehicle was checked after all children have disembarked at the service premises. • date and time the record was made • full name and signature of the staff member making the record (Regulation 102E (4)(c), Regulation 102F (4)(a))	R	R	V	٧
Ensuring these documentations are kept for a period of 3 years after the last date on which the child was educated and cared for by the service (Regulations 177 and 183)	R	R		
Ensuring an extensive check of the vehicle after children had got off to confirm no children were left behind on the vehicle (National Law: Section 16, Regulation 102F)	R	R	√	<b>√</b>
Ensuring that all the required equipment and/or items are taken on the transportation, including, but not limited to, a first aid kit, emergency contact lists, children's individual medication, required medical management plans and mobile phone and that educators or staff with first aid qualifications and training are in attendance (Regulation 136)	R	1	<b>V</b>	√
Ensuring that appropriate procedures are followed in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy)	R	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>





# BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATION

# BACKGROUND

Road safety education can help to reduce the risk of serious injury and death among young children by assisting them to develop skills, knowledge, and behaviour about the safe use of roads. Working collaboratively with families to help children become safe and responsible road users aligns with the learning outcomes of the Early Years Learning Framework (EYLF).

Road trauma is one of the leading causes of death among young Australians. Young children are at risk as passengers in motor vehicles, as pedestrians and as cyclists. They are particularly vulnerable due to:

- their small size and changing needs as they grow
- · their cognitive and perceptual skills still developing.

Under duty of care obligations, services must develop appropriate procedures to guide staff to address situations where a child is observed to be at risk while being transported to or from the early childhood service. This may include instances where a child is observed to be:

- travelling unrestrained
- travelling in an inappropriate restraint for their size
- travelling in an incorrect position/seat in the vehicle
- riding a bicycle or wheeled toy without a helmet
- instances where a parent/guardian is in an unfit state to drive due to intoxication or impairment.

#### RISK ASSESSMENTS

 A risk assessment is only required to be completed at least once for a 12-month period if the excursion is a regular outing (Refer to Definitions)

#### LEGISLATION AND STANDARDS

Relevant legislation and standards include but are not limited to:

- Bus Safety Act
- Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010
- Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011: Regulations 99, 100, 101, 102, 102B, 102C, 102D, 158, 159, 160, 161
- National Quality Standard
  - Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety
  - Quality Area 6: Collaborative Partnerships with Families and Communities
- Road Safety Act 1986
- Road Safety Road Rules 2009 (Vic)

The most current amendments to listed legislation can be found at:

Victorian Legislation – Victorian Law Today: <a href="www.legislation.vic.gov.au">www.legislation.vic.gov.au</a>
Commonwealth Legislation – Federal Register of Legislation: <a href="www.legislation.gov.au">www.legislation.gov.au</a>





#### **DEFINITIONS**

The terms defined in this section relate specifically to this policy. For regularly used terms e.g. Approved provider, Nominated supervisor, Notifiable complaints, Serious incidents, Duty of care, etc. refer to the Definitions file of the PolicyWorks catalogue.

Adequate supervision: Adequate supervision entails all children (individuals and groups) in all areas of the service, being in sight and/or hearing of an educator at all times including during toileting, sleep, rest and transition routines. Services are required to comply with the legislative requirements for educator-to-child ratios at all times. Supervision contributes to protecting children from hazards that may emerge in play, including hazards created by the equipment used.

Adequate supervision refers to constant, active and diligent supervision of every child at the service. Adequate supervision requires that educators are always in a position to observe each child, respond to individual needs, and immediately intervene if necessary. Variables affecting supervision levels include:

- number, age and abilities of children
- · number and positioning of educators
- · current activity of each child
- areas in which the children are engaged in an activity (visibility and accessibility)
- developmental profile of each child and of the group of children
- · experience, knowledge and skill of each educator
- need for educators to move between areas (effective communication strategies).

Approved Provider: An individual or organisation that has completed an application and been

approved by the Regulatory Authority as fit and proper (in accordance with Sections 12, 13 and 14 of the National Law) to operate one or more education and care services. The Approved Provider has overall responsibility to ensure that every part of the National Law, Regulations and National Quality Standard are met.

**Attendance record:** Kept by the service to record details of each child attending the service including name, date and time of arrival and departure, signature of person delivering and collecting the child or of the Nominated Supervisor or educator (Regulation 158(1)).

**Authorised nominee:** A person who has been given written authority by the parents/guardians of a child to collect that child from the education and care service. These details will be on the child's enrolment form.

The National Law and National Regulations do not specify a minimum age limit for an authorised nominee. Each service provider will need to determine if a person under the age of 18 is able to be an authorised nominee and, if so, what constitutes the minimum acceptable age at that service.

**Child restraint:** A device used in conjunction with an adult seatbelt or ISOFIX-compatible lower attachment connectors and a tether strap, to restrain a child passenger of a motor vehicle in the event of a vehicle impact and thus minimise the risk of bodily injury.

**Duty of care**: A common law concept that refers to the responsibilities of organisations and staff to provide people with an adequate level of protection against harm and all reasonable foreseeable risk of injury. In the context of this policy, duty of care refers to the responsibility of education and care services and their staff to provide children with an adequate level of care and protection against foreseeable harm and injury.

**Excursion:** An outing organised by an education and care service, but does not include an outing organised by an education and care service provided on a school site if:



- a. the child or children leave the education and care service premises in the company of an educator; and
- b. the child or children do not leave the school site

**Nominated Supervisor:** A person who has been nominated by the Approved Provider of the service under Part 3 of the Act and who has consented to that nomination in writing can be the Nominated Supervisor. All services must have a Nominated Supervisor with responsibility for the service in accordance with the National Regulations. The Approved Provider must take reasonable steps to ensure the Nominated Supervisor is a fit and proper person (in accordance with Sections 12, 13 and 14 of the National Law), with suitable skills, qualifications and experience. The Regulatory Authority must be notified if the Nominated Supervisor for the service changes or is no longer employed at the service.

**Persons in day-to-day charge**: A person may be placed in day-to-day charge of a service if:

- the approved provider or nominated supervisor determines they meet the minimum requirements outlined in Regulation 120B of the Education and Care Services National Regulations, and
- the person provides written consent.

# Persons with management or control: Means:

- (a) if the provider or intended provider of the service is a body corporate, an officer of the body corporate within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001 of the Commonwealth who is responsible for managing the delivery of the education and care service; or
- (b) if the provider of the service is an eligible association, each member of the executive committee of the Part 1—Preliminary Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010 No. 69 of 2010 22 association who has the responsibility, alone or with others, for managing the delivery of the education and care service; or
- (c) if the provider of the service is a partnership, each partner who has the responsibility, alone or with others, for managing the delivery of the education and care service; or
- (d) in any other case, a person who has the responsibility, alone or with others, for managing the delivery of the education and care service; and care service.

**Regular transportation:** In relation to an education and care service, means the transportation by the service or arranged by the service (other than as part of an excursion) of a child being educated and cared for by the service, where the circumstances relevant to a risk assessment are the same for each occasion on which the child is transported.

**Regular outing:** means a walk, drive or trip to and from a destination that the service visits regularly as part of its educational program, and where the circumstances relevant to the risk assessment are substantially the same on each outing. (ACECQA 2022)

**Risk assessment:** A risk assessment must identify and assess any hazard that poses a risk to a child's health, safety and/or wellbeing while on an excursion, and specify how these risks will be managed and/or minimised (*Regulation 101, 102B, 102C*). Risk assessments must consider:

- the proposed route and location of the excursion
- any water hazards
- any risks associated with water-based activities
- o transport to and from the proposed location of the excursion
- the number of adults and children participating in the excursion



- the number of educators or other responsible adults who will be providing supervision given the level of risk, and whether or not specialised skills are required (e.g. lifesaving skills)
- the proposed activities, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- the proposed duration of the excursion, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- any items/information that should be taken on the excursion e.g. first aid kit, emergency contact details for children, medication for children with known medical conditions (such as asthma, anaphylaxis and diabetes) and a mobile phone.

ACECQA provides a sample Excursion Risk Management Plan at: www.acecga.gov.au/resources/applications/sample-forms-and-templates

**Transportation**: Transportation forms part of an education and care service if the service remains responsible for children during the period of transportation. The responsibility for, and duty of care owed to children applies in scenarios where services are transporting children or have arranged for the transportation of children, between an education and care service premises and another location, for example their home, school, or a place of excursion.

**Wheeled toy**: a child's pedal car, skateboard, scooter (other than a motorised scooter) or tricycle or a similar toy, but only when it is being used by a child who is under 12 years old.



# **P**ROCEDURES

The Approved Provider or Persons with Management and Control is responsible for:

- Ensuring that a child is not transported without prior written authorisation by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under Regulation 102D
- Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 102B, 102C
- Ensuring the provision of road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education (Attachment 1).
- · Ensuring that all children attending the service are included in road safety education.
- Ensuring access of educators and staff to regular professional development/training in road safety and ensuring they are kept up to date with current legislation,
- Ensuring the availability (in good condition) and use of bicycle helmets which meet Australian/New Zealand Standard 2063 for bicycles and wheeled toys (refer to Definitions).
- Ensuring the provision of location-specific road safety information (e.g. details about where to park safely when delivering and collecting children and local area speed limits etc.) to parents/guardians and visitors.
- Ensuring the provision of general road safety information about transporting children to and from the service (which might include using the 'safety door' (the rear kerbside door), driveway safety, child restraint information and role modelling safe road use) to parents/guardians.
- Ensuring that parents/guardians have access to this policy and its attachments.
- Ensuring that buses hired for use on excursions have fitted seatbelts that are correctly used by all children, staff and volunteers for the entire trip.



- Ensuring that appropriate procedures are followed in the event of a vehicle crash or transport- related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy).
- Establishing agreed procedures for staff to follow where a child is observed being transported to or from the premises in an unsafe manner (refer to Attachment 2 for a sample procedure).

The Nominated Supervisor or Persons in Day to Day Charge is responsible for:

- Ensuring that a child is not transported without prior written authorisation by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under Regulation 102D
- Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 102B, 102C
- Ensuring the embedding in the curriculum of Road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education (Attachment 1).
- Working with teachers and educators to develop appropriate strategies to ensure all children attending the service are included in road safety education
- Organising access of teachers, educators and staff to regular professional development/training in road safety and are kept up to date with current legislation, regulations, rules, standards and best practice information.
- Providing teachers and educators with access to a broad range of road safety education resources
- Providing (in good condition) and use of bicycle helmets which meet Australian/New Zealand Standard 2063 for bicycles and wheeled toys (refer to Definitions).
- Monitoring the correct use of bicycle helmets whenever bicycles or wheeled toys are used.
- Ensuring that teachers and educators provide parents/guardians and visitors with location-specific road safety information.
- Ensuring that location specific road safety information is displayed at the service where relevant.
- Ensuring that teachers and educators provide parents/guardians with information about road safety.
- · Ensuring that general road safety information is displayed at the service where relevant.
- Ensuring that parents/guardians have access to this policy and its attachments.
- Ensuring that buses hired for use on excursions have fitted seatbelts for use by all children, staff and volunteers.
- Ensuring that teachers and educators understand and follow appropriate procedures in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy).
- Ensuring that teachers and educators understand and follow the service's procedures where a child is observed being transported to or from the premises in an unsafe manner.
- Implementing the services agreed procedures when notified by a teachers or educator regarding their observation of children being transported in an unsafe manner.

Educators and other staff are responsible for:

• Ensuring that a child is not transported without prior written authorisation by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under Regulation 102D



- Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 102B, 102C
- Providing road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education (Attachment 1).
- Including all children attending the service in road safety education.
- Participating in regular professional development/training in road safety to keep up to date with current legislation, regulations, rules, standards and best practice information.
- Using a broad range of resources to support the delivery of road safety education.
- Providing bicycle helmets which meet Australian/New Zealand Standard 2063 and ensuring that that they are correctly fitted where bicycles or wheeled toys (refer to Attachment 1, Definitions) are used.
- Providing parents/guardians and visitors with location-specific road safety information.
- Providing parents/guardians with information about road safety and actively communicating this information to families.
- Providing parents/ guardians with access to this policy and its attachments and actively communicating this information to families.
- Ensuring the correct use of seatbelts in buses hired for excursions by all children, staff and volunteers for the entire trip.
- Following appropriate procedures in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy), including notifying the Nominated Supervisor and Approved Provider as soon as possible after the event.
- Implementing the service's agreed procedures where a child is observed being transported to or from the premises in an unsafe manner.

# Sources and Related Policies



- Early Learning Association Australia: <a href="www.elaa.org.au">www.elaa.org.au</a>
- Starting Out Safely: <a href="https://www.childroadsafety.org.au">www.childroadsafety.org.au</a>
- Department of Transport: <a href="www.vicroads.vic.gov.au">www.vicroads.vic.gov.au</a>
- Car Seats Save Lives: www.carseatssavelives.com.au
- Best practice guidelines for the safe restraint of children travelling in motor vehicles.
   www.neura.edu.au/crs-quidelines
- ACECQA, Safe Transportation of Children:
  - https://www.acecga.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-08/Infosheet-SafeTransportationOfChildren.pdf
- ACECQA, Changes to regular transportation of children commencing 1 March 2023
  - https://www.acecqa.gov.au/sites/default/files/2023-01/Info Fact Sheet ChangesToRegularTransportationOfChildren March2023 0.pdf
- Safe Transport Victoria's: <a href="https://transportsafety.vic.gov.au/">https://transportsafety.vic.gov.au/</a>
- ACECQA, Risk Assessment and Management Tool:
  - https://www.acecga.gov.au/ngf/national-guality-standard/guality-area-2-childrens-health-and-safety

# RELATED POLICIES

- Acceptance and Refusal of Authorisations
- Child Safe Environment
- Curriculum Development
- Delivery and Collection of Children
- Excursions and Service Events



- Inclusion and Equity
- Occupational Health and Safety
- Supervision of Children



# **EVALUATION**

In order to assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, the approved provider will:

• regularly seek feedback from parents/guardians, children, educators, management and all affected by the policy regarding its effectiveness

- monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
- keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
- revise the policy and procedures as part of the service's policy review cycle, or as required
- notifying all stakeholders affected by this policy at least 14 days before making any significant changes to this policy or its procedures, unless a lesser period is necessary due to risk (*Regulation 172 (2*)).



# **A**TTACHMENTS

- Attachment 1: National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education
- Attachment 2: Sample procedure when a child is observed to be at risk of harm while being transported to or from an early childhood premises



#### **A**UTHORISATION

This policy was adopted by the approved provider of Sherbourne Preschool on 22 August 2023

**REVIEW DATE:** 09 August 2026



# ATTACHMENT 1. National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education

The National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education have been developed by early childhood education and road safety experts across Australia and New Zealand. The eight national practices are based on research and are aligned with the Early Years Learning Framework (EYLF V2, 2022).

The national practices guide early childhood educators and policy makers to develop, implement and evaluate evidence-based road safety programs that support children's and families learning about road safety. Refer to: <a href="https://www.roadsafetveducation.vic.gov.au/teaching-resources/early-childhood">www.roadsafetveducation.vic.gov.au/teaching-resources/early-childhood</a>

The seven national practices (EYLF V2, 2022) are as follows:

# Holistic, integrated and interconnected approaches

Recognise that children's learning, development and wellbeing is integrated and interconnected when making curriculum decisions about road safety education.

# Responsiveness to children

Deliver road safety education which is responsive to individual children and extends children's strengths, capabilities and curiosity.

# Play-based learning and intentionality

Through play-based learning and intentional teaching seek opportunities to address road safety in a way that expands children's thinking and encourages problem solving.

# Learning environments

Provide opportunities for children to actively participate and contribute to their local community including children learning on Country and seeking more information about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander connections and relationships with Country.

#### **Cultural responsiveness**

Implement road safety education that is respects multiple cultural ways of knowing, doing and being and is relevant for the diversity of children, their families and the community.

# Continuity of learning and transitions

Use the opportunity of transitions, in active partnership with children, families and the local community, for road safety education.

# Assessment and evaluation for learning, development and wellbeing

Together with children and families, assess and valuate each child's learning and application of road safety to plan for future learning.



# ATTACHMENT 2. Sample procedure when a child is observed to be at risk of harm while being transported to or from an early childhood premises

Service providers have a duty of care to ensure the safety of children is paramount. Service providers must also comply with their obligations under state or territory child protection laws.

Where a parent/guardian or authorised nominee (*refer to Definitions*) is observed not using a child restraint, using the wrong child restraint, using a child restraint inappropriately or engaging in other unsafe behaviours such as parking illegally or not using a bicycle helmet, the **early childhood educator should**:

- talk with the parent/guardian/authorised nominee about the importance of safe transport procedures, including the correct use of child restraints and/or relevant road safety behaviours
- provide/refer the parent/guardian/authorised nominee to relevant information regarding safe transport
- inform the nominated supervisor or approved provider (where relevant).

If the parent/guardian or authorised nominee persists with unsafe road use behaviours, the early childhood educator must notify the **nominated supervisor or approved provider**, **who should**:

- contact the parent/guardian/authorised nominee directly and discuss the importance of child restraint use and/or safe road user behaviour, including legal requirements and implications
- provide the parent/guardian/authorised nominee with a copy of the Road Safety and Safe Transport Policy
- offer/provide assistance to the parent/guardian/authorised nominee with the choice/purchase/installation/fitment of the correct restraint or bicycle helmet for their child
- follow up with the parent/guardian/authorised nominee, where required, to ensure that they have the most appropriate restraint for their child and that it is being used correctly.

If a parent/guardian or authorised nominee appears to be impaired or intoxicated when arriving to collect their child, the **early childhood educator should**:

- encourage the parent/guardian or authorised nominee to use an alternative form of transport or contact
  another authorised person to collect the child. If the parent/guardian or authorised nominee is not willing to
  use an alternative form of transport, the educator cannot prevent the parent/guardian or authorised
  nominee from taking the child
- notify the police and/or child protection authorities immediately if the educator is of the opinion that the child may not be safe in the care of the parent/guardian or authorised nominee.

